# Paving the Way to Postsecondary Education: Engaging Families for Successful Student Transitions

**April 24, 2019** 





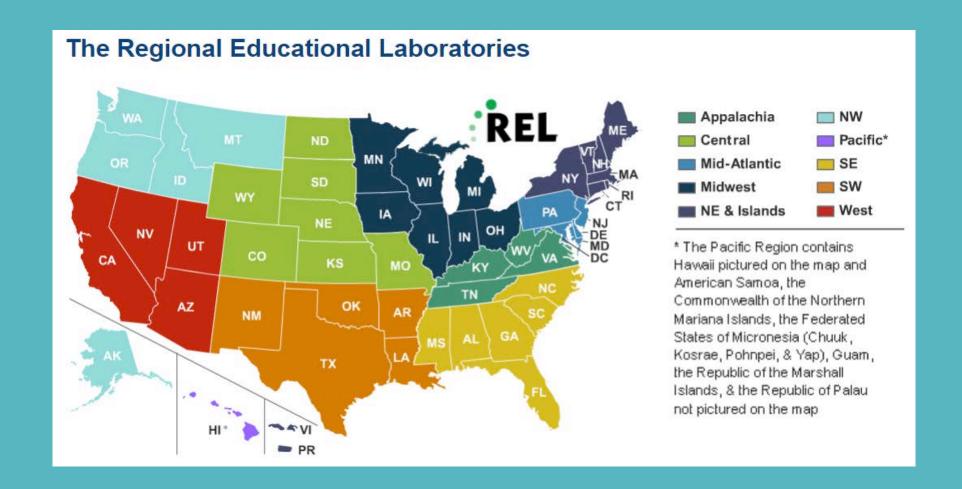




#### Meeting agenda

- Introductions and Overview
- Where We've Been: Building on Prior Work
- Engaging Families: What the Evidence Tells Us
- Break
- Q&A Panel: Regional Supports for Postsecondary Transitions
- Breakout Session: Planning for Success
- Next Steps







The 10 Regional Educational Laboratories (RELs) work in partnership with stakeholders to conduct applied research and trainings.

The REL mission is to support a more evidence-based education system.





### Meet the REL Appalachia (REL AP) Team



Kathleen Dempsey, workshop facilitator



Victoria Schaefer, workshop facilitator



Jaunelle Pratt-Williams, workshop facilitator



Lydotta Taylor, workshop facilitator, L-evation



#### Poll Everywhere Instructions

If you are connecting via computer, tablet, or smartphone

- Go to PollEv.com/relap416.
- Respond to the poll question presented there.

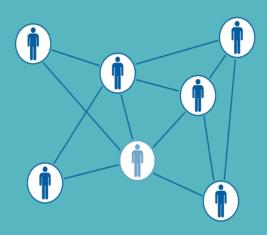


If you are connecting via text (standard messaging fees may apply)

- Text relap416 to 22333 to join the session.
- Respond to that number with A, B, C, D, E...when the poll is active.



## Let's see who is here today!



Connect at:
PollEv.com/relap416 or
by texting your
response to 22333.

## What is your role in the education system?

- a. School or division administrator
- b. CTE leader or teacher
- Secondary educator (non-CTE)
- d. Secondary school counselor
- e. Career coach
- f. Postsecondary educator/program provider
- g. Transition support provider (TRIO, GEAR UP, Upward Bound, etc.)
- h. High school career coach
- i. Other





#### What is your role in the education system?

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Secondary educator (non-CTE)

Secondary school counselor

Career coach

Postsecondary educator/program provider Transition support provider (e.g., TRIO, GEAR UP, Upward Bound)

High school career coach

Other



#### Goals for today

- Review the evidence base for effectively engaging families in postsecondary readiness and transitions.
- Connect with local resources and experts on successfully engaging families.
- Begin to select potential family engagement strategies that meet the division and school needs and context.



Today's Tools



#### The session workbook



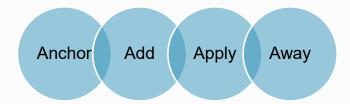


- Take notes on workshop content.
- Reflect on the information presented.
- Capture aha moments and follow-up tasks.
- Review reference documents and resources.





### The 4 A's of adult learning



- Anchor: Ground information in what people already know.
- Add: Add new information.
- Apply: Provide opportunities to apply the new information.
- Away: Plan for using in real-world work.

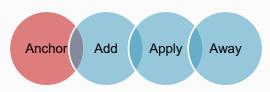






## Wall of Strategies



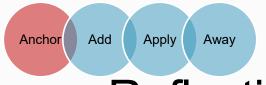




#### **Anchoring:** Your Personal experience

What role did your parents and/or family play in . . .

- 1. Setting expectations about college or career?
- 2. Applying to school or technical training?
- 3. Getting settled in school or technical training?



## Reflections



WB p. 3





## Wall of Strategies



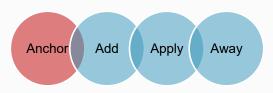


## Where We've Been

ANCHORING: BUILDING ON PRIOR WORK

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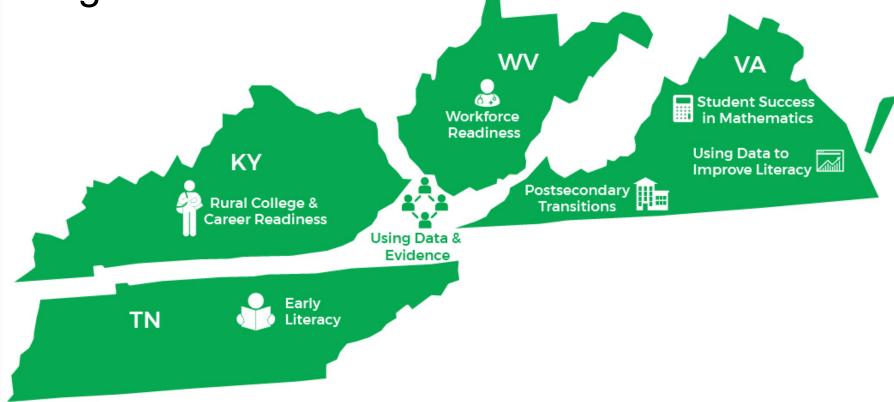




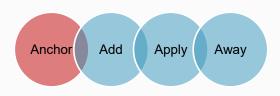


REL Appalachia partners with a variety of stakeholders

in the region



For more information about our work, visit <a href="https://ies.ed.gov/ncee/edlabs/regions/appalachia/">https://ies.ed.gov/ncee/edlabs/regions/appalachia/</a>





## Virginia Improving Postsecondary Transitions partnership (VA PST)

#### Partnership between

- REL AP,
- State Council of Higher Education for Virginia (SCHEV),
- Virginia Department of Education (VDOE), and
- Virginia's Community Colleges (VCCS).

VA
PST

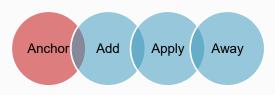
Virginia Department of EDUCATION

VA
PST

VA
PST

Virginia's Community Colleges

One of the goals of the VA PST is to use **research as a resource** to support the education needs in the state.

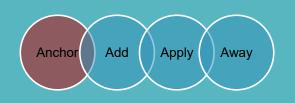




#### Paving the Way to Postsecondary Education Series

- Learn about evidence-based strategies and interventions to support students during postsecondary transitions.
- Learn about postsecondary transition supports and programs that are available for students in southwest Virginia.
- Connect and network with other K–12 staff and postsecondary transition support providers in the region.
- Discuss how strategies and interventions can be applied in education contexts.

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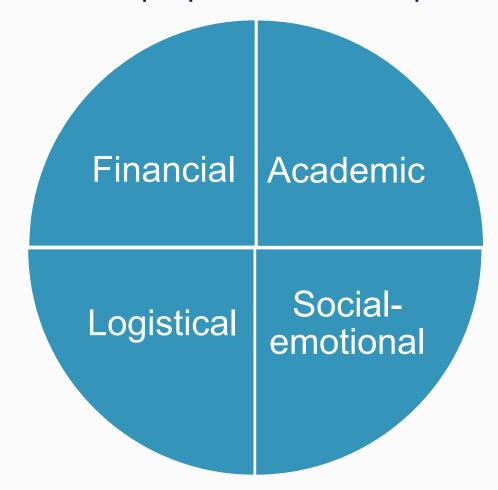


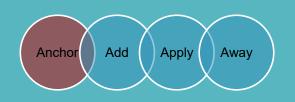
To prepare Virginia's students for postsecondary education or to meet employers' expectations of candidates for entry-level positions...

## The focus of previous workshops

21

... Students need preparation in multiple domains.

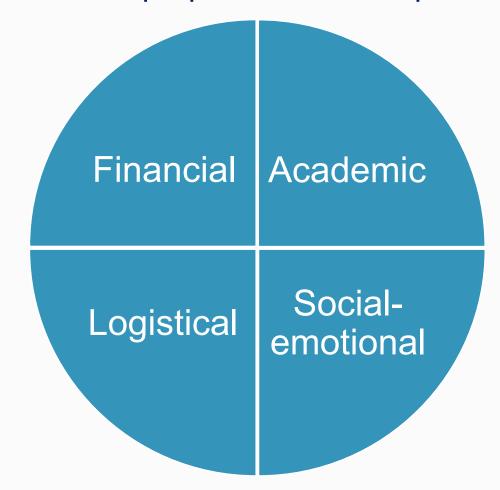


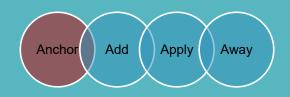


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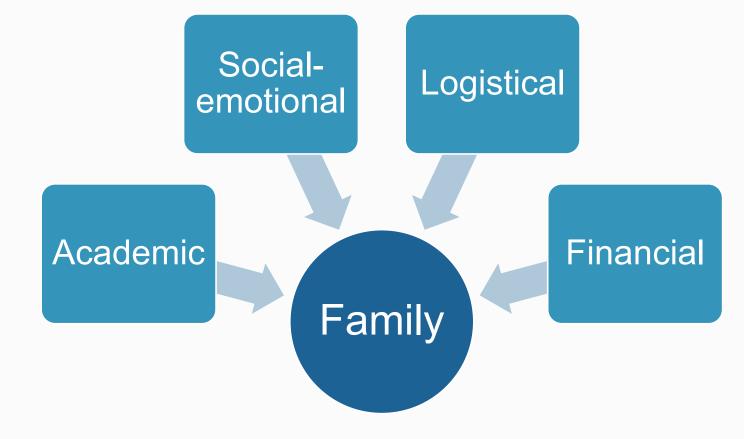
... Students need preparation in multiple domains.



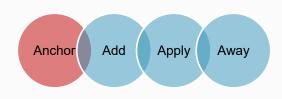




Family engagement is a critical part of the overall postsecondary transition experience



Bergerson, A. A. (2009). College choice and access to college: Moving policy, research and practice to the 21st century. *ASHE Higher Education Report*, *35*(4), 1–141. doi:10.1002/aehe.3504





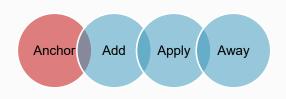
### In your current role, how do you . . .

- Support successful student transitions to postsecondary education?
- Engage parents and families?



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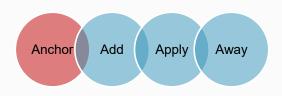
## Advantages and challenges

Anchoring: Advantages and challenges

Start where you are, Use what you have, Do what you can.

Arthur Ashe







### Let's hear from you.

#### **Advantages**

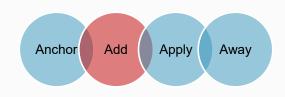
- Schools are central.
- Administrators and teachers have multiple roles, providing greater access.
- There is a strong sense of and pride of place.
- There is a can-do attitude.

#### **Challenges**

- Remote, technology access poor.
- Teacher recruitment and retainment can be difficult.
- Poverty.
- Lack of employment opportunities.
- School closures and consolidation = greater distances, fewer resources.
- Limited social and behavioral services; stigma associated with seeking help.











## **Engaging Families**

ADDING: WHAT THE EVIDENCE TELLS US



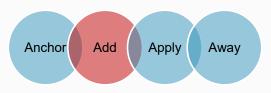


Start where you are,
Use what you have,
Do what you can.

Arthur Ashe

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#### A word about words

- "Parents" are most commonly referenced in the literature on family engagement.
- We want to be inclusive and therefore are using the term "families" in place of "parents."
- We recognize that caregivers may be diverse—extended family members, foster parents, mentors, and neighbors.



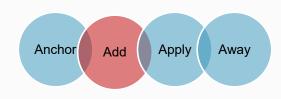




## Start with a strong foundation

Build from research on successful family engagement in rural schools and districts

Draw on broader research on successful family engagement nationally

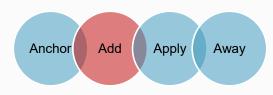




Research on successful engagement of families in rural schools and districts shows us that:

- Family expectations matter.
- Families influence achievement.
- Rural families are present in school.

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#### Family expectations matter

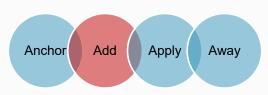
What is your experience with family expectations for children in your community?

What influences family expectations in your experience?

#### What the research says:

- Even after controlling for student and family background, students had higher educational aspirations when they thought that their parents expected them to attend college and talked with their parents about college.
- Rural Appalachian students were more likely to expect to attend college if they perceived parent support.







#### Rural families attend school events

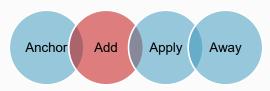
How do families participate in your schools and division?

What do they show up for?

Where are the "touch points" for interaction?

#### What the research says:

- Rural parents attend school events (such as Friday night football) more often than urban/suburban parents, but they also. . .
  - Talk less often with their kids about school programs.
  - Interact less often with teachers.





#### Families influence achievement

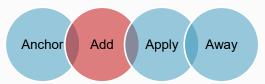
Do you believe family involvement supports student achievement?

Can you share a time you saw that in action?

#### What the research says:

- Parental involvement matters for student achievement, regardless of whether a school is urban, suburban, or rural.
- Students with higher achievement have parents who communicate more frequently about school and have higher aspirations for their children.



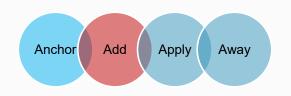




## Casting a broader net



The following ideas come from a broad literature on successful family engagement.



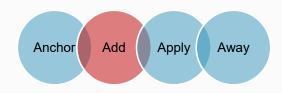
A dual capacity-building framework for family-school partnerships

Figure 2: The Dual Capacity-Building Framework for Family-School Partnerships Lack of opportunities Lack of Ineffective for School/ opportunities for Family-School Families to build **Program Staff to** THE **Partnerships** build the capacity the capacity for **CHALLENGE** for partnerships partnerships **Organizational Conditions Process Conditions**  Linked to learning Systemic: across the organization OPPORTUNI7 Integrated: embedded in all Relational CONDITION Development vs. service orientation programs Collaborative Sustained: with resources and Interactive infrastructure To build and enhance the capacity of staff/families in the "4 C" areas: **POLICY AND** • Capabilities (skills and knowledge) **PROGRAM** • Connections (networks) • Cognition (beliefs, values) **GOALS** • Confidence (self-efficacy) School and Program Families who Staff who can can negotiate multiple roles Honor and recognize **FAMILY**  Supporters families' funds of **AND STAFF Effective** knowledge Encouragers CAPACITY Connect family Family-School Monitors Advocates engagement to **Partnerships OUTCOMES**  Decision Makers student learning **Supporting Student** Create welcoming, Collaborators Achievement inviting cultures & School Improvement



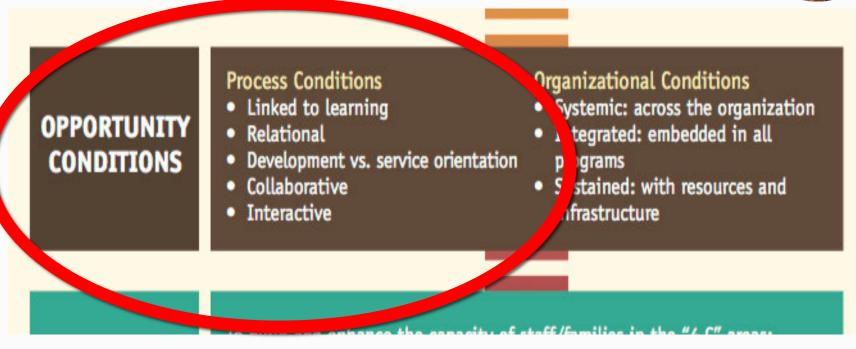
Source: Mapp, K. L., & Kuttner, P. J. (2014). *Partners in education: A dual capacity building framework for school-family partnerships*. Austin, TX: Southwest Educational Development Lab.

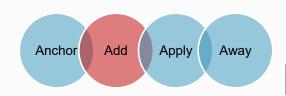






A dual capacity-building framework for family-school partnerships









Linked to Learning:
Aligned with school and district achievement goals, connect families to the teaching and learning goals for the students

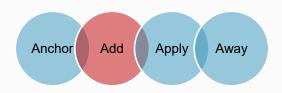
Relational: Major focus on building respectful and trusting relationships between home and school

Developmental: Builds intellectual, social, and human capital of all stakeholders

conducted in groups and focused on building networks and learning communities

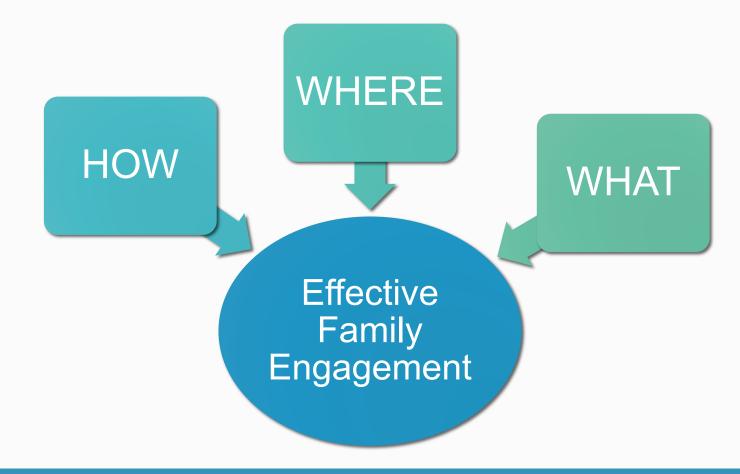
Interactive: Participants are given opportunities to test ideas and actions

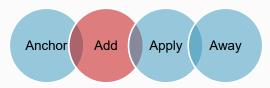






### Practical considerations for implementation







## HOW: Communicate in multiple ways

How do you stay in touch with families?

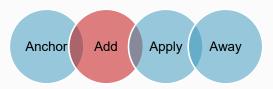
Some evidence-based strategies:

- Include school specialists in outreach.
- Use multiple channels:
  - Phone calls
  - Newsletters
  - Emails
  - Texts
  - Social media











#### WHERE: Meet families where they are

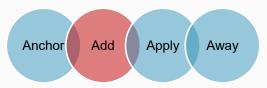
How do you meet families where they are?

Some evidence-based strategies:

- Show up in appropriate places to interact.
  - Churches, libraries, and community events
  - School athletic events
- Start where the family is ready to engage.
  - Home visits support improved relationships.









## WHERE: Bring families to you

How do you bring families to your school?

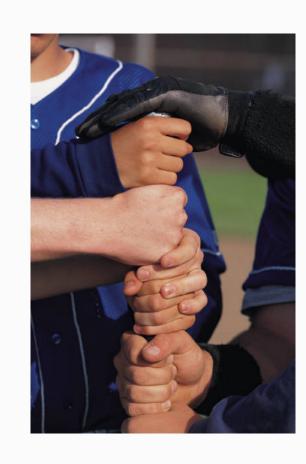
#### Invite parents to:

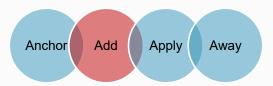
- Chaperone college visits.
- Volunteer in the school or at events.

Create parent-friendly spaces and events

- College application kickoff, not just for seniors.
- Create a family space in your school.
- Vary format and timing.











## WHAT: Explain the nuts and bolts

How are you helping families with the nuts and bolts of transition to

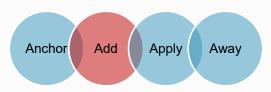
postsecondary education?

Provide support to parents with

- Selecting a pathway
- Financing
- Application processes
- FAFSA completion









#### WHAT: Focus on academics and skills

How are you "linking to learning" and including a focus on academics and skills?

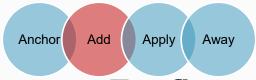
#### Engage families in:

- Homework help—provide concrete support for families.
- Homework assignments that link home and school (e.g., grandparent on the history of the community).
- Sharing student data.









## Reflections



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# Wall of Strategies

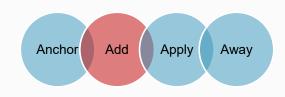














# Questions & Answers (Q&A) Panel and Networking

**ADDING:** REGIONAL SUPPORTS FOR POSTSECONDARY TRANSITIONS

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#### Poll Everywhere instructions

If you are connecting via computer, tablet, OR smartphone

- Go to PollEv.com/relap416.
- Submit any additional questions for panelists.

If you are connecting via text

 Text any additional questions for panelists to 22333.



#### Share your questions for the panelists.

Top

#### Dyan Lester

#### Dean of Student Success and Title IX Coordinator, SWCC

- Oversee Admissions & Records, Financial Aid, Student Support Services, Veteran's Upward Bound, Upward Bound, Great Expectations, Distance Learning, Disability Services and Coaching/Advising programs.
- Contact information: <a href="mailto:dyan.lester@sw.edu">dyan.lester@sw.edu</a>, (276) 964-7677.

#### **April Quesenberry**

#### **Upward Bound Director, SWCC**

- Upward Bound assists underserved and underrepresented high school students to enroll in and complete a postsecondary degree.
- Contact information: <a href="mailto:april.quesenberry@sw.edu">april.quesenberry@sw.edu</a>, (276) 964-7336.

#### Brandon Hensley

Recruitment & Student Engagement Specialist Student Services, SWCC

- Provide tours, plan and implement recruitment efforts and activities, advise first time students, plan and implement campus wide student engagement activities.
- Contact information: <u>Brandon.Hensley@sw.edu</u>, (276) 964-7762

# Panel Guest 4 Name (TBD) Title, Organization

- Short description of program/services
- Contact information



#### Poll Everywhere Instructions

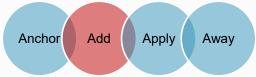
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## Reflections

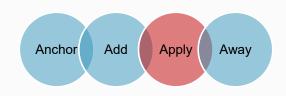


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# Wall of Strategies



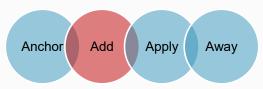




# Planning for Success

APPLYING: WHAT WILL YOU DO WHEN YOU GET BACK

HOME?









What is the problem you want to address?

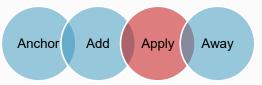
What is your goal or aim?

What are you already doing in this area?

What other effective strategy or strategies do you want to try?

What's your plan?
(address practical considerations— how, where, what?)

Next steps
What
additional
support do
you need?



## An example:





What is the problem you want to address?

What is your goal or aim?

What are you already doing in this area?

What is another effective strategy (or strategies) you want to try?

What's your plan?
(address practical considerations—how, where, what)

steps-What additional support do you need? Find models

Next

Low student participation in School-based college workshops

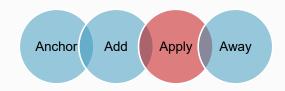
Increased participation in college workshops

Holding quarterly workshops at school–engaging local university representatives Have community-based workshops-parent host

Find parent partner willing to host at home or church, engage parents who have navigated college to cotrain

Find models of college workshops that actively engage parents





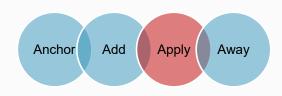






# Harvesting the Best Ideas

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## Small group discussions

What is the problem you want to address?

What is your goal or aim?

What are you already doing in this area?

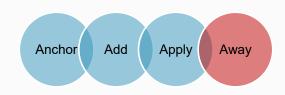
What other effective strategy or strategies do you want to try?

What's your plan? (address practical considerations—how, where, what?)

Next steps
What
additional
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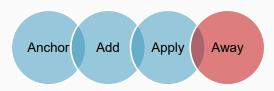




# Next Steps

AWAY-YOUR NEXT STEPS AND WAYS REL AP CAN SUPPORT YOU

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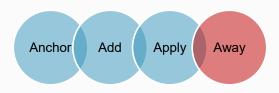
## What's your AWAY?

Please share one or two immediate next steps you'll do in the next couple of weeks as a result of our work today.



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#### Key takeaway

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- Go to PollEv.com/relap416.
- Respond to the poll question presented there.

If you are connecting via text (standard messaging fees may apply).

Text your thoughts to 22333.



Deliverable 5.1.8.4

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#### In a few words, share you key takeaway...

# REL Appalachia is excited to continue this work with you!



What types of support would be most valuable? For example...

#### Join a virtual discussion group.

Recurring calls with others in the region to discuss specific evidence-based programs, the feasibility of applying such programs in your work, and best practices for implementation

#### Develop and carry out an action plan.

Intensive support for schools or school divisions interested in implementing a particular strategy or program

If either of these options sounds interesting or if you have other ideas about partnering with REL Appalachia, we want to hear from you!



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# What day works for you?



Connect at:
PollEv.com/relap416 or
by texting your
response to 22333.

# Which day would you be able to participate in the virtual discussion group? (Select all that apply)

- a. Wed, May 15, 3:30–4:30 p.m.
- b. Thurs, May 16, 3:30–4:30 p.m.
- c. Wed, May 22, 3:30–4:30 p.m.
- d. Thurs, May 23, 3:30–4:30 p.m.
- e. I could meet on some of these dates but not from 3:30 to 4:30 p.m.
- None of these dates work for me.





# Which day would you be able to participate in the virtual discussion group? (Select all that apply)

Wed, May 15, 3:30-4:30 p.m.

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Wed, May 22, 3:30-4:30 p.m.

Thurs, May 23, 3:30-4:30 p.m.

I could meet on some of these dates but not from 3:30 to 4:30 p.m.

None of these dates work for me.



#### Resources







#### Ask A REL

- Provides references, referrals, and brief responses in the form of citations for research-based education questions
- Submit questions here: https://ies.ed.gov/ncee/edlabs/askarel/

#### Two relevant examples

- What are strategies for successfully engaging families in postsecondary planning and transitions?
- What are successful strategies for family engagement in rural schools?



## Resources (cont.)



eptember 2016

Toolkit of Resources for Engaging
Families and the Community as
Partners in Education
Part 1: Building an understanding of
family and community engagement

Maria Elena Garcia Kay Frunzi Ceri B. Dean McRFL International

Nieves Flores

Guam Center for Excellence in Developmental Disabilities Education, Research, and Service

Kirsten B. Miller McREL International

#### Overview

The Toolkit of Resources for Engaging Families and the Community as Partners in Education is a four-part resource that brings together research, promising practices, and useful tools and resources to guide educators in strengthening partnerships with families and community members to support student learning. The toolkit defines family and community engagement as an overarching approach to support family well-being, strong parent-child relationships, and students' ongoing learning and development. The primary audiences for this toolkit are administrators, teachers, teacher leaders, and trainers in diverse schools and districts, Part I is designed to guide educators into building awareness of how their beliefs and assumptions about family and community engagement influence their interactions with families and the community and how knowledge about the demographic characteristics of the families in their schools can inform educators about what might support or hinder family engagement with schools.





- Activity 1.1.1: Thinking about family engagement activity
  - Facilitated discussion to initiate thinking and dialogue on family engagement among school or division staff
- Activity 1.2: Investigating demographic data and other characteristics
  - Facilitated discussion to deepen understanding of how characteristics of students and families can inform family engagement

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# How Did We Do?

**SURVEY** 



# For our growth...

Leave feedback on the day (content, instruction, supports, technology tools, etc.).



Photo by Markus Spiske on Unsplash









## Thank you!

#### Host:

Southwest Virginia Community College

#### **Partners:**

Virginia Community College System, Virginia Department of Education, and State Council of Higher Education for Virginia

## **Contact REL Appalachia**

#### **General inquiries:**

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